REMARKS

The claims have been amended to place them in a condition for immediate allowance. As amended, the claims are limited to methods and pharmaceutical compositions for inhibiting p38α kinase activity. These claims are clearly supported by the grandparent application Serial No. 09/141,916 filed 28 August 1998. Accordingly, the publications of Alvi, WO 99/18942 and Schindler, WO 99/32460 cited in the parent application are not citable with respect to these claims as their publication dates are subsequent to the priority to which these claims are entitled. Accordingly, it is believed that the proposed claims are allowable.

Claims 1, 8-10, 13, 15-17 and 23-24 are claims to methods to inhibit p38 α kinase and are similar to those allowed in the parent application with corresponding numbers except that the parent claims are directed to inhibiting p38 α kinase and TGF β in the alternative. As the present claims are entitled to priority from the grandparent application, certain limitations which were inserted into claim 1 in the parent application to expedite allowance are clearly unnecessary in the present case. Because, however, these claims are simply of different scope, a terminal disclaimer is enclosed.

Also, unlike the parent, composition claims 18-20 have been retained. New claims 25-33 are dependent claims directed to the compositions and are analogous to the claims dependent on the method of claim 1.

Accordingly, no new matter has been added; the general format of the composition and method claims is similar.

In the unlikely event that the transmittal letter is separated from this document and the Patent Office determines that an extension and/or other relief is required, applicants petition for any required relief including extensions of time and authorize the Assistant Commissioner to

charge the cost of such petitions and/or other fees due in connection with the filing of this document to <u>Deposit Account No. 03-1952</u> referencing docket No. <u>219002028402</u>. However, the Assistant Commissioner is not authorized to charge the cost of the issue fee to the Deposit Account.

Respectfully submitted,

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Rv.

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EXHIBIT A. - VERSION WITH MARKINGS TO SHOW CHANGES MADE

In the Specification:

On page 10, the second paragraph, at lines 5-21:

Each R² is also independently a hydrocarbyl residue (1-20C) containing 0-5 heteroatoms selected from O, S and N. Preferably, R² is independently H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl or hetero-forms thereof or is aryl, arylalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroaryl, or heteroarylalkyl, each unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents selected independently from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, aroyl, N-aryl, NH-alkylaryl, NH-aroyl, halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R, -OCOR, -NRCOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, NRSOR, NRSO₂R, -OCONR₂, RCO, -COOR, -SO₃R, NRSOR, NRSO₂R, -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C). The aryl or aroyl groups on said substituents may be further substituted by, for example, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R₂ -OCOR₃ -NRCOR₄ -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR₅ -COOR₅ -COOR₅ -SO₃R₅ -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C). More preferably the substituents on R² are selected from R⁴, halo, OR⁴, NR⁴₂, SR⁴, -OOCR⁴, I-NROCR⁴I-NR⁴OCR⁴, -COOR⁴, R⁴CO, -CONR⁴₂, -SO₂NR⁴₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R⁴ is independently H, or optionally substituted alkyl (1-6C), or optionally substituted arylalkyl (7-12C) and wherein two R⁴ or two substituents on said alkyl or arylalkyl taken together may form a fused aliphatic ring of 5-7 members.

In the Claims:

1. (Amended) A method to [treat conditions characterized by enhanced] inhibit p38- α activity[and/or enhanced TGF- β activity], which method comprises [administering to a subject in need of such treatment] contacting said p38- α with a compound of the formula:

$$Z^{6} \xrightarrow{Z^{5}} B \xrightarrow{Z^{3}} R^{3}$$

$$Z^{7} \xrightarrow{Z^{8}} N \xrightarrow{R^{3}} R^{3}$$

or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof

wherein R³ [is a noninterfering substituent] <u>comprises a substituted or unsubstituted</u> <u>aromatic moiety, wherein said aromatic moiety is a monocyclic or fused bicyclic moiety containing 5-12 ring member atoms, optionally comprising one or more heteroatoms selected from O, S and N;</u>

each Z is CR² or N, wherein no more than two Z positions in ring A are N, and wherein two adjacent Z positions in ring A cannot be N;

each R² is [independently a noninterfering substituent;

L is a linker;] either

(i) independently selected from the group consisting of H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, wherein each of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl and acyl may optionally contain 1-2 O, S or N, aryl, and arylalkyl, each of said aryl and arylalkyl optionally containing 1 or more O, S or N and wherein in each of the foregoing other than H may be unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents selected independently from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, aroyl, N-aryl, NH-alkylaryl, NH-aroyl, halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R, -OCOR, -NRCOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRSOR, -NRSO₂R, -OCONR₂, RCO, -COOR, -SO₃R, -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C), and wherein any aryl or aroyl groups on said substituents may be further substituted by alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R, -OCOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRCOOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRCOOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRCOOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRCOOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRCOOR

- -NRSOR, -NRSO₂R, -OCONR₂, RCO, -COOR, -SO₃R, -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C), or
- (ii) independently selected from the group consisting of halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R, -OCOR, -NRCOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, NRSOR, NRSO₂R, -OCONR₂, RCO, -COOR, -SO₃R, NRSOR, NRSO₂R, -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C):

n is 0 or 1; and

Ar' is [the residue of] a cyclic aliphatic, cyclic heteroaliphatic[,] or a monocyclic or polycyclic aromatic [or heteroaromatic] moiety any of the foregoing optionally substituted with 1-3 [noninterfering] substituents, wherein two of said substituents may form a 5-7 member cyclic optionally heterocyclic aliphatic ring and wherein Ar' and any said substituents thereon forming a cyclic aliphatic ring, may optionally contain one or more ring atoms selected from O, S and N.

- 8. (Amended) The method of claim [7] 1 wherein [said] any substituents on the aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety of R³ are independently selected from the group consisting of halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R, -OCOR, -NRCOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRSOR, -NRSO₂R, -OCONR₂, RCO, -COOR, -SO₃R, -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C) and [with respect to any aryl or heteroaryl moiety, said group further including] alkyl (1-6C).
- 10. (Amended) The method of claim 9 wherein Ar' is phenyl, 2-, 3-, or 4-pyridyl, 2- or 4-pyrimidyl, indolyl, isoquinolyl, quinolyl, benzimidazolyl, benzotriazolyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl, thienyl, furyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, or imidazolyl, [or morpholinyl,] all of which may optionally be substituted.
- 13. (Amended) The method of claim [11] 1 wherein said optional substituents on R² are independently selected from the group consisting of R⁴, halo, OR⁴, NR⁴₂, SR⁴, -OOCR⁴, -NROCR⁴, -COOR⁴, R⁴CO, -CONR⁴₂, -SO₂NR⁴₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R⁴ is independently H, or optionally substituted alkyl (1-6C), or optionally substituted arylalkyl (7-12C) and wherein two R⁴ or two substituents on said alkyl or arylalkyl taken together may form a fused aliphatic ring of 5-7 members.

15. (Amended) The method of claim [14] $\underline{1}$ wherein L is $S(CR^2_2)_m$, $-NR^1SO_2(CR^2_2)_l$, $SO_2(CR^2_2)_m$, $SO_2NR^1(CR^2_2)_l$, $[NR^3(CR^2_2)_m]$ $\underline{NR^1(CR^2_2)_m}$, $NR^1CO(CR^2_2)_l$, $O(CR^2_2)_m$, or $OCO(CR^2_2)_l$, \underline{or}

wherein Z is N or CH and wherein m is 0-4 and 1 is 0-3;

R¹ is H, alkyl or arylalkyl where the aryl moiety may be substituted by 1-3 substituents selected independently from the group consisting of alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, aroyl, N-aryl, NH-alkylaryl, NH-aroyl, halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R, -OCOR, -NRCOR, -NRCOR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRSO₂R, -OCONR₂, RCO, -COOR, -SO₃R, -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C);

and wherein any aryl or aroyl groups on said substituents may be further substituted by alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, halo, OR, NR₂, SR, -SOR, -SO₂R, -OCOR, -NRCOR, -NRCONR₂, -NRCOOR, -NRSO₂R, -OCONR₂, RCO, -COOR, -SO₃R, -CONR₂, SO₂NR₂, CN, CF₃, and NO₂, wherein each R is independently H or alkyl (1-4C); and

 R^2 is as defined in claim [12] 1.

- 16. (Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the compound of formula (1) is selected from the group consisting of [compounds 1-87 herein]
- (a) the compounds listed in Table 2 below, wherein Z⁵-Z⁸ are CH; Z³ is N; R¹ in compound No. 11 is 2-propyl; R¹ in compound No. 12 is 4-methoxyphenyl, and R¹ in compound No. 41 is 4-methoxybenzyl; and wherein L, Ar and R³ are as shown in Table 2:

	Table 2					
Compound No.	L	Ar'	R ³			
1	NH	4-pyridyl	2-chlorophenyl			
2	NH	4-pyridyl	2,6-dichlorophenyl			
3	NH	4-pyridyl	2-methylphenyl			
4	NH	4-pyridyl	2-bromophenyl			
5	NH	4-pyridyl	2-fluorophenyl			
6	NH	4-pyridyl	2,6-difluorophenyl			
7	NH	4-pyridyl	phenyl			
8	NH	4-pyridyl	4-fluorophenyl			
9	NH	4-pyridyl	4-methoxyphenyl			
10	NH	4-pyridyl	3-fluorophenyl			
11	NR ¹	4-pyridyl	phenyl			
12	NR ¹	4-pyridyl	phenyl			
13	NHCH ₂	4-pyridyl	phenyl			
14	NHCH ₂	4-pyridyl	4-chlorophenyl			
15	NH	3-pyridyl	phenyl			
16	NHCH ₂	2-pyridyl	phenyl			
17	NHCH ₂	3-pyridyl	phenyl			
18	NHCH ₂	2-pyridyl	phenyl			
19	NHCH ₂ CH ₂	2-pyridyl	phenyl			
20	NH	6-pyrimidinyl	phenyl			
21	NH	2-pyrimidinyl	phenyl			
22	NH	Phenyl	phenyl			
23	NHCH ₂	Phenyl	3-chlorophenyl			
24	NH	3-hydroxyphenyl	phenyl			
25	NH	2-hydroxyphenyl	phenyl			
26	NH	4-hydroxyphenyl	phenyl			
27	NH	4-indolyl	phenyl			
28	NH	5-indolyl	phenyl			
29	NH	4-methoxyphenyl	phenyl			
30	NH	3-methoxyphenyl	phenyl			
31	NH	2-methoxyphenyl	phenyl			
32	NH	4-(2-hydroxyethyl)phenyl	phenyl			
33	NH	3-cyanophenyl	phenyl			
34	NHCH ₂	2,5-difluorophenyl	phenyl			
35	NH	4-(2-butyl)phenyl	phenyl			
36	NHCH ₂	4-dimethylaminophenyl	phenyl			

Table 2						
Compound No.	L	Ar'	R ³			
38	NH	2-pyridyl	phenyl			
39	NHCH ₂	3-pyridyl	phenyl			
40	NH	4-pyrimidyl	phenyl			
41	NR ¹	4-pyridyl	phenyl			
42	NH .	p-aminomethylphenyl	phenyl			
43	NHCH ₂	4-aminophenyl	phenyl			
44	NH	4-pyridyl	3-chlorophenyl			
45	NH	Phenyl	4-pyridyl			
46	NH	N NH	phenyl			
48	NH	2-benzylamino-3-pyridyl	phenyl			
49	NH	2-benzylamino-4-pyridyl	phenyl			
50	NH	3-benzyloxyphenyl	phenyl			
51	NH	4-pyridyl	3-aminophenyl			
52	NH	4-pyridyl	4-pyridyl			
53	NH	4-pyridyl	2-naphthyl			
54	_h	4-pyridyl	phenyl			
55		Phenyl	phenyl			
56	-	2-pyridyl	phenyl			
61	NH	4-pyridyl	2-trifluoromethyl phenyl			
62	NH	4-aminophenyl	phenyl			
64	NH	3-methoxyphenyl	2-fluorophenyl			
65	NH	4-methoxyphenyl	2-fluorophenyl			
66	NH	4-pyrimidinyl	2-fluorophenyl			
67	NH	3-amino-4-pyridyl	phenyl			
68	NH	4-pyridyl	2-benzylaminophenyl			
69	NH	2-benzylaminophenyl	phenyl			
70	NH	2-benzylaminophenyl	4-cyanophenyl			
71	NH	3'-cyano-2- benzylaminophenyl	phenyl			

(b) the compounds listed in Table 3, below, wherein L is NH; Z^3 is N; Z^6 and Z^7 are CH and Z^5 , Z^8 , Ar' and Z^3 are as shown in Table 3:

Table 3					
Compound No.	\mathbf{Z}^{5}	Z ⁸	Ar¹	\mathbb{R}^3	
72	СН	N	4-pyridyl	2-fluorophenyl	
73	CH	N	4-pyridyl	2-chlorophenyl	
74	CH	N	4-pyridyl	phenyl	
75	N	N	4-pyridyl	phenyl	
76	N	СН	4-pyridyl	phenyl	

and

(c) the quinazoline derivatives listed in Table 4 below, wherein L is NH; Ar is 4-pyridyl; Z^3 , Z^5 , and Z^8 are N; Z^6 or Z^7 are CR^2 as shown and each is otherwise N and wherein R^3 and R^2 are as shown in Table 4:

Table 4				
Compound No. R ³		R ²		
77	2-chlorophenyl	6,7-dimethoxy		
78	2-fluorophenyl	6-nitro		
79	2-fluorophenyl	6-amino		
80	2-fluorophenyl	7-amino		
81	2-fluorophenyl	6-(3-methoxybenzylamino)		
82	2-fluorophenyl	6-(4-methoxybenzylamino)		
83	2-fluorophenyl	6-(2-isobutylamino)		
84	2-fluorophenyl	6-(4-methylmercaptobenzylamino)		
85	2-fluorophenyl	6-(4-methoxybenzoyl amino)		
86	4-fluorophenyl	7-amino		
87	4-fluorophenyl	7-(3-methoxybenzylamino)		

17. (Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the compound of formula (1) is selected from the group consisting of <u>the following compounds:</u> [shown in Figures 1A-1C herein.]

18. (Amended) A pharmaceutical composition for treating conditions characterized by enhanced [p38-α activity and/or enhanced TGF-β] p38α kinase activity which composition comprises

[a therapeutically effective] an amount of a compound of the formula

$$Z^{6} \xrightarrow{Z^{5}} X^{7} \xrightarrow{B} X^{3}$$

$$Z^{7} \xrightarrow{Z^{8}} X^{8} \qquad (1)$$

or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof

wherein R³ [is a noninterfering substituent];

each Z [is CR² or N, wherein no more than two Z positions in ring A are N, and wherein two adjacent Z positions in ring A cannot be N];

each R² [is independently a noninterfering substituent];

L [is a linker];

n [is 0 or 1]; and

Ar' [is the residue of a cyclic aliphatic, cyclic heteroaliphatic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety optionally substituted with 1-3 noninterfering substituents] are as defined in claim 1 which is effective to inhibit p38α kinase activity in admixture with at least one pharmaceutically acceptable excipient appropriate for administering to a subject exhibiting enhanced p38α kinase activity.